

BEGIN MAR 10, 1960

B15 (Q) -17-

BERLIN (330)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, MARCH 10 (AP)-BRITISH AUTHORITIES TONIGHT EXPRESSED BAFPLEMENT AT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VETO OF PLANS TO ASSERT ALLIED HIGH-FLYING RIGHTS IN BERLIN'S AIR CORRIDORS.

THE BRITISH WERE MYSTIFIED TOO AT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER'S DENIAL AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES HAD AGREED TO ADVISE THE RUSSIANS OF THESE PLANS. BRITISH BEWILDERMENT WAS LACED WITH SOME RELIEF--AND SOME DISMAY. RELIEF--BECAUSE EISENHOWER'S DECISION STAVES OFF THE POSSIBILITY OF A PERILOUS INCIDENT THAT COULD CLOUD THE ATMOSPHERE OF THE PARIS EAST-WEST SUMMIT TALKS.

DISMAY--BECAUSE IT COULD BE INTERPRETED BY RUSSIA AND HER FRIENDS THE WAY THE LONDON NEWS CHRONICLE PUT IT TODAY: AS A "10,000-FOOT CLIMBDOWN" BY THE WEST.

ACCORDING TO OFFICIAL LONDON'S VERSION, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE RECENTLY AGREED ON THE TERMS OF A LETTER THAT WAS TO HAVE BEEN SENT TO THE SOVIET DELEGATE ON THE FOUR-POWER AIR SAFETY BOARD IN BERLIN.

IN THAT DRAFT LETTER, INFORMANTS SAID, ADVANCE NOTICE OF ONE MONTH WAS TO BE GIVEN OF AN INTENDED AMERICAN FLIGHT TO BERLIN WELL ABOVE THE DISPUTED 10,000-FOOT CEILING OBSERVED IN THE AIRPLANES.

THIS NOTICE WAS COUPLED WITH A SUGGESTION FOR FOUR-POWER TECHNICAL DISCUSSIONS TO DEVISE NEW AIR SAFETY ARRANGEMENTS. THESE NEW ARRANGEMENTS WOULD BE NEEDED TO COORDINATE FUTURE WESTERN HIGH FLIGHTS WITH THOSE REGULARLY CARRIED OUT BY SOVIET AND OTHER COMMUNIST PLANES AROUND BERLIN.

THE BRITISH HAD HOPES OF A FAVORABLE SOVIET RESPONSE WHICH WOULD LEAD TO IMPROVED FACILITIES AND THE PRESERVATION OF THE RIGHTS CLAIMED BY THE WEST. THEIR CONFIDENCE WAS BASED ON THE SMOOTH COOPERATION WHICH THEY CONSIDER THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN DISPLAYING IN THE BERLIN AIR SAFETY CENTER.

THEN CAME THE AMERICAN REVERSAL.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD HERE THAT EISENHOWER'S DECISION WAS TAKEN AGAINST BRITAIN'S ADVICE BECAUSE OF PROBABLE MISINTERPRETATIONS. THE BRITISH APPARENTLY HAD URGED WASHINGTON TO PRESS ON WITH THE PLAN AFTER DETAILS HAD BEEN PREMATURELY AND UNOFFICIALY DISCLOSED.

RP429PFS

A25WX

(460) PMS BUDGET
GERMANY

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MARCH 10 (AP)-THE U.S. DECISION AGAINST RESUMING HIGH ALTITUDE PLANE FLIGHTS TO WEST BERLIN MAY COMPLICATE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PRE-SUMMIT POLICY TALKS HERE NEXT WEEK WITH GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

ADENAUER IS COMING TO WASHINGTON NEXT TUESDAY TO URGE A STIFF AMERICAN STAND ON GERMANY AND BERLIN ISSUES IN THE SUMMIT NEGOTIATION WITH RUSSIA AT PARIS NEXT MAY.

HE IS KNOWN, FURTHERMORE, TO BE SUSPICIOUS OF ANY ALLIED ACTION WHICH MIGHT BE CONSTRUED AS A SIGN OF WEAKNESS OR LACK OF RESOLVE. DIPLOMATS SAY HE MAY TAKE THE NEW U.S. DECISION AS SUCH AN ACTION.

IN AN EFFORT TO FORESTALL ANY MISUNDERSTANDING BY ADENAUER OF THE OFFICIAL U.S. POSITION, SECRETARY OF STATE HERTER SENT WORD TO BONN LATE TUESDAY ADVISING THAT THE DECISION HAD BEEN MADE AND PROVIDING AN EXPLANATION AS TO THE REASON.

SIMILAR ADVANCE NOTICE WAS GIVEN TO THE BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS WHEN AMBASSADOR SIR HAROLD CACCIA AND AMBASSADOR HERVE ALPHAND WERE SUMMONED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT THUESDAY AFTERNOON.

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THE DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED PUBLICLY YESTERDAY BY HERTER AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE. HE SAID EISENHOWER HAD DECIDED "THAT THERE IS NO OPERATIONAL NECESSITY AT THE PRESENT TIME" FOR FLYING THE CORRIDORS TO BERLIN ABOVE THE 10,000-FOOT LEVEL IN DEFIANCE OF SOVIET OBJECTIONS AND POSSIBLY DANGEROUS COUNTERACTIONS.

THIS WAS A COMPLETE REVERSAL OF THE U.S. POSITION ON HIGH ALTITUDE FLIGHTS AS IT HAD BEEN AGREED WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE ABOUT TWO WEEKS EARLIER.

THE DECISION AT THAT TIME WAS THAT FLIGHTS WOULD BE RESUMED SHORTLY AND RUSSIA WOULD BE GIVEN ADVANCE NOTICE. ALTHOUGH THAT WAS NOT ANNOUNCED IT BECAME KNOWN, AND OFFICIALS SAID THE REASON WAS THAT JET-POWERED AIRCRAFT OPERATE MOST OFFICIENTLY ABOVE 10,000 FEET.

THE WESTERN POWERS HAD FOR YEARS REJECTED RUSSIA'S CLAIM OF AN AGREED CEILING. THEREFORE IT WAS DECIDED THAT THE AIR SPACE ABOVE 10,000 FEET SHOULD BE EMPLOYED, SINCE JET CRAFT ARE COMING INTO INCREASING USE AND THE FAILURE TO ACT MIGHT BE CONSTRUED BY THE RUSSIANS AS A TACIT ACCEPTANCE OF THE CILING.

THE REVERSAL CAME, OFFICIALS SAID, AFTER THE AIR FORCE DECIDED THAT THE HIGHER ALTITUDE WAS NOT NECESSARY FOR THE SHORT FLIGHTS INTO WEST BERLIN, ABOUT 100 MILES INSIDE EAST GERMANY. HERTER THEN DECIDED THERE WAS NO SOUND REASON FOR MAKING THE FLIGHTS AND SO RECOMMENDED TO EISENHOWER, WHO MADE THE DECISION.

THESE OFFICIALS, ALTHOUGH SAYING IT MIGHT BE SO CONSTRUED, INSISTED THAT THE ACTION WAS NEITHER A CONCILIATORY GESTURE TO RUSSIA NOR A YIELDING TO BRITISH OBJECTIONS.

BEFORE THE CANCELLATION, THE PLANNED HIGH-LEVEL FLIGHTS HAD APPEARED TO MANY EUROPEANS TO BE A DEMONSTRATION OF STRENGTH BY THE UNITED STATES.

IN WEST GERMANY PARTICULARLY, THE PROJECTED OPERATION WAS WIDELY DISCUSSED IN THE PRESS AS A TEST OF U.S. DETERMINATION TO STAND FIRM AGAINST SOVIET PRESSURE ON THE WEST BERLIN ISSUE.

WHAT PROMPTED THE AIR FORCE TO CHANGE ITS MIND HAS STILL NOT BEEN EXPLAINED. APPARENTLY SOMEONE IN TOP AUTHORITY IN EITHER THE AIR FORCE OR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ORDERED THE REVIEW AT THE TIME A NOTE TO RUSSIA WAS BEING PUT INTO FINAL SHAPE.

JK359XX349AES

B17

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(270)

GENEVA, MARCH 10 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES WARNED THE SOVIET UNION TODAY THAT RUSSIAN FEAR AND DISLIKE OF FOREIGN INSPECTORS ON SOVIET TERRITORY MIGHT PREVENT ANY EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT ACCORD.

ACTING U.S. DELEGATE DAVID POPPER TOLD RUSSIA'S SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN THAT IF THE SOVIET UNION CONTINUES TO VALUE RUSSIA'S TRADITIONAL SECLUSION ABOVE THE BENEFITS OF CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT, THERE IS LITTLE PROSPECT FOR SUCCESS IN THE EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE OPENING HERE NEXT TUESDAY.

POPPER'S STATEMENT WAS MADE AT THE 184TH SESSION OF THE THREE-NATION NUCLEAR TEST BAN TALKS, WHICH FORM A PART OF THE OVER-ALL DISARMAMENT PICTURE, BUT ARE NOT DIRECTLY CONNECTED WITH THE COMING 10-NATION CONFERENCE.

TSARAPKIN AGAIN SOUGHT TO IMPOSE A SOVIET VETO ON THE ON-SITE INSPECTION TEAMS WHICH WOULD INVESTIGATE THE SITE OF EARTH TREMORS FOR EVIDENCE OF CLANDESTINE NUCLEAR TESTS. THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE REPEATEDLY DESCRIBED SUCH A VETO AS TOTALLY UNACCEPTABLE.

AT THE SAME TIME, BOTH POPPER AND BRITISH DELEGATE SIR MICHAEL WRIGHT REFUSED TO MAKE ANY COMMITMENT TO TSARAPKIN THAT THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD NOT RESUME NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS UNDER A PARTIAL TEST BAN TREATY.

TSARAPKIN ASKED WHETHER THE WEST WAS PREPARED TO RELINQUISH ITS RIGHT TO CONDUCT SMALL NUCLEAR TESTS EVEN IF THESE WERE NOT EXPLICITLY BANNED BY A PARTIAL TREATY. POPPER AND WRIGHT REPLIED THAT BOTH GOVERNMENTS RESERVED THEIR RIGHT TO RESUME TESTS NOT SUBJECT TO A BAN WHENEVER THEIR NATIONAL INTERESTS REQUIRED IT. TSARAPKIN INDICATED THAT HE MIGHT DISCUSS A PARTIAL TREATY-- WHICH HE HAS HITHERTO DESCRIBED AS UNACCEPTABLE-- IF THE WESTERN POWERS JOIN RUSSIA IN A MORATORIUM ON THE SMALL UNDERGROUND TESTS WHICH CANNOT BE POLICED BY ANY PRESENTLY KNOWN METHOD. RK438PES

A123 LONDON, MARCH 10 (AP)-RADIO MOSCOW SAID TONIGHT SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN ZORIN WILL HEAD THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT TALKS STARTING IN GENEVA MARCH 15 JR1011PES

A19 (400)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT

BY DAVID MASON

PARIS, MARCH 10 (AP)-FIVE WESTERN POWERS TODAY HANDED THEIR NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIES LOOSELY PACKAGED DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS FOR CONSIDERATION PRIOR TO THE EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT TALKS NEXT WEEK.

THE WESTERN PLAN WAS PRESENTED TO A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE NATO PERMANENT COUNCIL BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA AND ITALY.

AFTER REFERRING THE PLAN TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS, THE NATO PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVES WILL MEET AGAIN SATURDAY FOR FINAL DISCUSSION AND EXPECTED GENERAL APPROVAL. THE EAST-WEST TALKS BEGIN TUESDAY IN GENEVA.

THE FIVE WESTERN POWERS ARRIVED AT A COMPROMISE PLAN AFTER A SERIES OF EXPERTS' MEETINGS IN WASHINGTON AND PARIS. ALTHOUGH THE PROPOSALS WERE PRESENTED AS A "COMMONLY AGREED" DOCUMENT TO THE NATO COUNCIL, THE FRENCH EXPRESSED RESERVATIONS ON TWO POINTS. THE FRENCH RESERVATIONS AND THE PLAN ITSELF WERE NOT MADE PUBLIC.

FRENCH SOURCES SAID HOWEVER, THAT THE FINAL PLAN TAKES INTO ACCOUNT CERTAIN FRENCH SUGGESTIONS WHICH WOULD PERMIT "REAL AND SUBSTANTIAL NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT." THE FRENCH WERE OBVIOUSLY HAPPY WITH THE OVERALL OUTCOME OF THE NEGOTIATIONS, WHICH APPARENTLY WENT A LONG WAY IN MEETING THEIR CONCERN ON THE NUCLEAR QUESTION.

FROM THE BEGINNING THE FIVE WESTERN POWERS AGREED IN PRINCIPLE ON A FINAL GOAL OF NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT, BUT THERE HAD BEEN A DISTINCT DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE OTHER FOUR POWERS ON THE WAY TOWARD THIS GOAL.

THE FRENCH INSISTED THAT ANY TRUE DISARMAMENT PLAN MUST INCLUDE MEASURES FOR PROMPT DESTRUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS STOCKS AND THE VEHICLES TO DELIVER THE WEAPONS. AS LONG AS THE WEAPONS AND SUCH DELIVERY MEANS AS MISSILES AND BOMBERS EXIST, THE FRENCH SAID, DISARMAMENT WOULD BE AN EMPTY WORD.

THE UNITED STATES AND THE OTHER THREE POWERS WERE SAID TO HAVE FAVORED A STEP-BY-STEP APPROACH, WITH PRELIMINARY STAGES INCLUDING THE HALTING OF NUCLEAR TESTS.

SOURCES CLOSE TO THE FRENCH AND OTHER DELEGATIONS DESCRIBED THE PLAN PRESENTED TODAY AS A COMPROMISE OR RECONCILIATION OF THESE TWO APPROACHES. IT WAS SUGGESTED THAT THE WEST IS NOW PREPARED TO GIVE A HIGHER PRIORITY TO THE FRENCH CONTENTION THAT NUCLEAR STOCKS AND VEHICLES SHOULD BE TACKLED QUICKLY IN ANY DISARMAMENT PROGRAM.

THE FIVE WESTERN EXPERTS WILL MEET IN GENEVA WITH EXPERTS FROM THE SOVIET UNION, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA AND BULGARIA.

THE RUSSIAN POSITION, LAID DOWN BY PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS LAST SEPTEMBER, IS FOR TOTAL DISARMAMENT DURING A FOUR-YEAR PERIOD. SHORT OF THIS, KHRUSHCHEV CALLED FOR A NUMBER OF PART-WAY MEASURES, INCLUDING A DENUCLEARIZED ZONE IN CENTRAL EUROPE AND A NONAGGRESSION PACT BETWEEN THE NATO AND THE RUSSIAN-LED WARSAW PACT POWERS.

P318PES

A155WX

DEFENSE DISPOSAL (280)

WASHINGTON, MARCH 10 (AP)-A PENTAGON OFFICIAL PROTESTED TODAY THAT IT IS MISLEADING AND UNFAIR TO MAKE A POINT OF THE BARE STATEMENT THAT DEFENSE AGENCIES ARE DISPOSING OF BILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF SURPLUSES "AT 2 CENTS ON THE DOLLAR."

PERKINS MCGUIRE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, TOLD SENATORS THAT SOME 4 BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF WORN-OUT SHIPS, AIRCRAFT, ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT AND OTHER SURPLUSES SOLD LAST YEAR ACTUALLY WAS WORTH JUST WHAT IT BROUGHT AS JUNK.

AN OLD BATTLESHIP USED 30 YEARS OR MORE IS WORTH ONLY WHAT IT WILL BRING FOR SALVAGE, HE SAID, POINTING OUT THAT THE 2 PER CENT FIGURE IS BASED ON NEW COST, WITHOUT DEPRECIATION.

FIGURING IN FACTORS OTHER THAN DIRECT CASH RETURN FROM SALES, MCGUIRE FIGURED THE RETURN WAS NEAR 20 PER CENT ON JUST UNDER \$9 BILLION WORTH OF SURPLUS DISPOSAL LAST YEAR.

HE SAID \$1,289,000,000 (B) OF THIS SURPLUS WAS TRANSFERRED WITHOUT COST TO OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES, 302 MILLION WAS DONATED FOR CIVIL DEFENSE, HEALTH AND EDUCATIONAL PURPOSES; 22 MILLION WAS SAVED ON STORAGE AND HANDLING COSTS; AND 213 MILLION CASH REALIZED FROM SALES.

MCGUIRE SAID THE RECOVERY ON ORIGINAL COST VARIES WIDELY. HE SAID SURPLUS LUMBER BROUGHT 56 PER CENT WHILE SPECIALIZED BUT OBSOLETE TECHNICAL EQUIPMENT OFTEN WAS LESS THAN 1 PER CENT.

SEN. DENNIS CHAVEZ (D-NM), PRESIDING AT THE HEARING OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATION SUBCOMMITTEE CONSIDERING THE 40 BILLION DOLLAR DEFENSE MONEY BILL, ASKED "HOW IS THE GOVERNMENT PROTECTED ON CONTRACTING OFFICERS WHO ARE TOO FRIENDLY WITH CERTAIN CONTRACTORS?"

MCGUIRE SAID PRESENT REGULATIONS AND CRIMINAL LAWS PROVIDE AMPLE PROTECTION EXCEPT IN CASES OF BAD JUDGMENT.

"IT'S PRETTY DIFFICULT TO TELL A MAN HE CAN'T HAVE DINNER OR LUNCHEON WITH A CONTRACTOR," MCGUIRE TOLD CHAVEZ.

"I AGREE," THE SENATOR SAID.

MCGUIRE SAID DEFENSE CONTRACTORS "SHOULD AVOID WHAT LOOKS WRONG IN THE PUBLIC EYE FOR THEIR OWN GOOD AND THE GOOD OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE."

LT151PES

A53WX

(360) NIGHT LEAD SPACE

BY JOHN BECKLER

WASHINGTON, MARCH 10 (AP)-DEEP DISSATISFACTION WITH THE WAY THE NATION'S SPACE PROGRAM IS BEING RUN WAS EXPRESSED TODAY BY A KEY OFFICIAL APPOINTED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO HELP RUN IT.

WILLIAM M. HOLADAY TOLD THE HOUSE SPACE COMMITTEE HE HAS FOUND HIS JOB AS HEAD OF A COORDINATING COMMITTEE BETWEEN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION SO DISCOURAGING HE IS PLANNING TO LEAVE GOVERNMENT SERVICE.

EISENHOWER HAS RECOMMENDED THE CIVILIAN-MILITARY LIAISON COMMITTEE (CAPS C, M, L, C), WHICH HOLADAY HEADS, BE ABOLISHED AS NO LONGER NEEDED.

HOLADAY TOLD THE COMMITTEE IT HAS NEVER ACTUALLY BEEN USED AND THAT HE OPPOSES ITS ELIMINATION.

HOLADAY, FORMERLY PENTAGON DIRECTOR OF GUIDED MISSILES, WAS CALLED BEFORE THE SPACE COMMITTEE IN CONNECTION WITH EISENHOWER'S PROPOSED CHANGES IN THE NATIONAL SPACE ACT.

HE READ A STATEMENT EXPRESSING ONLY MILD DISAPPROVAL OF SOME OF THEM, BUT UNDER COMMITTEE QUESTIONING HE DISCLOSED THE DEPTH OF HIS

30.24-10195

DISSATISFACTION.

HOLADAY SAID HE DISAGREES STRONGLY WITH EISENHOWER'S REPEATED ASSERTION THAT THE CIVILIAN AND MILITARY SPACE PROGRAMS SHOULD BE CONDUCTED SEPARATELY.

"THE SIMILARITY BETWEEN THE PROGRAMS IS FAR GREATER THAN ANYONE WOULD BE LED TO BELIEVE," HE SAID.

HOLADAY URGED THAT ALL SPACE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT BE UNDER ONE AGENCY, PREFERABLY NASA. ONCE THE MILITARY USE OF A SPECIFIC PROJECT HAD BEEN CLEARLY ESTABLISHED, HE SAID, IT COULD BE ASSIGNED TO ONE OF THE SERVICES.

THE PRESENT SETUP, HE SAID, IS AN INVITATION TO A FOUR-WAY FIGHT FOR FUNDS, FACILITIES AND BRAINPOWER AMONG THE AIR FORCE, ARMY, NAVY AND NASA.

"IF WE'RE TO HAVE AN EFFICIENT PROGRAM, MAKING THE MOST USE OF OUR MANPOWER AND MONEY AND FACILITIES," HOLADAY SAID, "IT MUST BE A SINGLE PROGRAM."

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE THOMAS S. GATES JR. WAS ASKED ABOUT THIS STATEMENT BY HOLADAY, AND HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE DISAGREES.

HOLADAY'S TESTIMONY THAT THE CIVILIAN-MILITARY LIAISON COMMITTEE HAD BEEN "BYPASSED AND LEFT TO DIE ON THE VINE" PRODUCED AN ANGRY REACTION AMONG COMMITTEE MEMBERS.

HE DREW CRITICISM FOR NOT ASSERTING THE AUTHORITY GRANTED TO HIM AS CHAIRMAN, AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND NASA WERE CHARGED WITH VIOLATING AT LEAST THE INTENT OF THE LAW BY FAILING TO MAKE USE OF THE COMMITTEE.

HOLADAY SAID WHEN HE TOOK OVER AS CHAIRMAN LAST JULY THE TWO AGENCIES HAD ALREADY RELEGATED IT TO A MINOR ROLE AND THE STATUTORY AUTHORITY GIVEN HIM WAS MEANINGLESS. HE SAID HIS TENURE AS CHAIRMAN HAD BEEN "MOST DISCOURAGING."

JK459PES

A156WX

FOREIGN AID (140)

WASHINGTON, MARCH 10 (AP)-NATO ALLIES ARE PROVIDING MORE AND MORE OF THE NEEDS FOR COMMON DEFENSE, GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD SAID TODAY, "BUT THE UNITED STATES MUST STILL SUPPLY THE MAJORITY OF THE NEW WEAPONS."

NORSTAD, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, TOLD THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE U. S.-PAID PROPORTION OF MILITARY EXPENDITURES IN EUROPE HAS DECLINED STEADILY--FROM 20.4 PER CENT IN 1953 TO 4.2 PER CENT LAST YEAR.

THE INDUSTRIAL NATIONS IN EUROPE ARE NOT ONLY ENJOYING PROSPERITY WHICH ENABLES THEM TO PAY THEIR OWN WAY MILITARILY TO A GREATER DEGREE, BUT THEY ARE JOINING IN PRODUCTION OF SOME NEW WEAPONS SUCH AS THE SURFACE-TO-AIR MISSILE HAWK, NORSTAD SAID.

THE RESULT IS TO RELEASE THE UNITED STATES "TO PROVIDE WHAT WE ALONE CAN PROVIDE," HE WENT ON, AND THIS INCLUDES MOST OF THE NEW TYPES OF ARMAMENT.

NORSTAD TESTIFIED BEHIND CLOSED DOORS IN SUPPORT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S \$4,172,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID PROGRAM. PART OF HIS TESTIMONY WAS MADE PUBLIC.

1T154PES

A3WX (RICKOVER)

(260) SUBMARINES

WASHINGTON, MARCH 10 (AP)-VICE ADM. HYMAN RICKOVER SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS "FRITTERING AWAY" ITS LEAD OVER RUSSIA IN ATOMIC SUBMARINES. HE CALLED FOR A BIG STEPUP IN U. S. A-SUB BUILDING.

RICKOVER SAID THE SOVIETS HAVE SHOWN INTENSE INTEREST IN PRODUCING NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINES, AND HE PICTURED RED MISSILE-LAUNCHING SUBS AS A GREATER THREAT TO AMERICA THAN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES.

"IF THEY WISH THEY CAN IN ABOUT THREE OR FOUR, FIVE YEARS HAVE MORE NUCLEAR SUBMARINES OPERATING THAN WE HAVE," RICKOVER TOLD A JOINT

ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE.

"IN MY OPINION WE ARE FRITTERING AWAY A LEAD IN PERHAPS THE ONLY WEAPONS SYSTEM WE HAVE."

THE PEPPERY ADMIRAL, DEVELOPER OF THE ORIGINAL U. S. ATOMIC SUB, SAID HE WOULD "SUPPORT HEARTILY" A BILL BY REP. JAMES VAN ZANDT (R-PA) TO BUILD 100 MORE NUCLEAR SUBMARINES.

RICKOVER SAID BALLISTIC MISSILE LAUNCHING SUBMARINES ARE "THE BEST COUNTERTHREAT WE HAVE TO THE RUSSIANS."

BUT AT PRESENT, HE SAID, ONLY NINE ATOMIC MISSILE-LAUNCHING SUBMARINES HAVE BEEN AUTHORIZED AND AUTHORITY FOR THREE OR PERHAPS SIX MORE WILL BE ADDED FOR NEXT FISCAL YEAR. THE TRYOUTS FOR THE FIRST OF THESE SUBS, THE PATRICK HENRY, IS JUST UNDER WAY. THE VESSELS CARRY 16 POLARIS MISSILES ABLE TO SHOOT AN ATOMIC WARHEAD 1,500 MILES.

THE NAVY ALSO HAS 28 OTHER NUCLEAR SUBS OPERATING OR IN PROSPECT. THESE INCLUDE 26 NON-MISSILE SUBMARINES WHOSE MAIN IMPORTANCE WOULD BE AS SUB KILLERS. SEVEN OF THESE HAVE ALREADY BEEN PUT INTO OPERATION. THE OTHER TWO ARE A RADAR PICKET SUB AND A LAUNCHING SUB FOR THE AIR-BREATHING REGULUS MISSILE, BOTH OPERATING.

RICKOVER AGREED READILY WHEN SEN. ALBERT GORE (D-TENN) SUGGESTED THE SOVIET SUBMARINE THREAT MIGHT BE AS GREAT AS WHAT THE SENATOR TERMED THE "MISSILE CAP" IN RUSSIA'S FAVOR.

RICKOVER SAID THE RUSSIANS NOW HAVE ABOUT 450 SUBS AND ABILITY TO BUILD 100 A YEAR. HE DID NOT SAY WHETHER THEY HAVE ANY ATOMIC CAPABILITY NOW.

RICKOVER APPEARED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE PRIMARILY TO SUPPORT THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S REQUEST FOR NINE MILLION DOLLAR AUTHORITY TO INCREASE THE AEC'S SHIPPINGPORT, PA., ATOMIC PLANT GENERATING POWER FROM 100 TO 150 MILLION WATTS ELECTRIC CAPACITY.

CHAIRMAN CHET HOLIFIELD (DCALIF) ASSURED RICKOVER AND AEC CHAIRMAN JOHN MCCONE THAT THE COMMITTEE FAVORED THE INCREASE. RICKOVER SAID THE INCREASE WAS NEEDED BECAUSE EXPERIMENTS HAD SHOWN MORE POWER COULD BE GENERATED THAN PREVIOUSLY THOUGHT.

"HAD WE NOT BEEN SO GOOD IN DESIGN WE WOULD NOT BE HERE TODAY," RICKOVER SAID. "OUR TROUBLE IS THAT WE'VE DONE SO MUCH."

RZ305PES

A47WX

(230) GATES

WASHINGTON, MARCH 10 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE THOMAS S. GATES JR. SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES NOW HAS AND WILL CONTINUE TO HAVE POWER SUFFICIENT TO DETER THE SOVIETS FROM EVEN THINKING ABOUT LAUNCHING A MASSIVE SNEAK ATTACK.

GATES MAINTAINED THE CURRENT MILITARY PROGRAM IS ABOUT RIGHT TO KEEP THIS COUNTRY PREPARED FOR ALL OUT OR SMALLER WARS. HE SAID HE WOULD NEVER HESITATE TO RECOMMEND INCREASES WHENEVER CHANGES IN THE THREAT OR SCIENTIFIC ADVANCES WARRANTED A GREATER EFFORT.

IN AN INTERVIEW RECORDED FOR TELEVISION NEWS REELS, GATES WAS ASKED WHETHER A SNEAK ATTACK OF 150 RUSSIAN INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES AND THE SAME NUMBER OF INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILES COULD DESTROY U.S. ABILITY TO COUNTER-ATTACK.

THE DEFENSE SECRETARY REPLIED THAT THE QUESTION IGNORED SUCH PRESENT OR NEAR FUTURE AMERICAN CAPABILITIES AS POLARIS SUBMARINES, THE NUCLEAR PUNCH OF CARRIER AIRCRAFT AND AIR FORCE FIGHTER BOMBERS DEPLOYED AROUND THE WORLD.

GATES SAID ANY ASSUMPTION THAT THE U.S. STRATEGIC FORCE COULD BE KNOCKED OUT IN ONE PUNCH ALSO IGNORED THE ABILITY TO START AN AIRBORNE ALERT THAT WOULD KEEP SOME STRATEGIC BOMBERS IN THE AIR AT ALL TIMES.

GATES ADDED THAT NEITHER HE OR THE JOINT CHIEFS FEEL, HOWEVER, THAT THERE IS A REQUIREMENT FOR AN AIRBORNE ALERT AT THIS TIME.

GATES SAID THAT FORTHCOMING TESTS IN THE PACIFIC "COSTING SEVERAL HUNDRED MILLION" DOLLARS WILL DETERMINE WHETHER THE NIKE-ZEUS ANTI-MIS-

SILE MISSILE WILL GO INTO PRODUCTION OR REMAIN IN THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT STAGE.
BU512PES

A42WX

-95-

BALLISTIC MISSILES

WASHINGTON, MARCH 10 (AP)-THE PENTAGON IS DISCUSSING THE POSSIBILITY OF INCREASING THE NUMBER OF ATLAS INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE THOMAS S. GATES JR. SAID TODAY.

IN RESPONSE TO NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTIONS, GATES SAID, HOWEVER, THAT NO DECISION HAS BEEN REACHED. AN INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF ATLAS MISSILES PROBABLY WOULD BE MADE, IF DECIDED UPON, BY BOOSTING THE TOTAL FOR EACH SQUADRON BEYOND THE PRESENTLY PLANNED TEN MISSILES.

THIS IS ONE OF A SERIES OF PLANS FOR VARIOUS WEAPONS WHICH ARE BEING DISCUSSED BY BOTH THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY, GATES SAID.

GATES ALSO WAS ASKED ABOUT THE STATUS OF THE BOMARC B MISSILE PROGRAM. LAST WEEK, A BOMARC B TEST MISSILE BURNED UP ON THE PAD PRIOR TO SCHEDULED LAUNCHING TIME. IT WAS THE SEVENTH OCCASION IN WHICH TROUBLE HAD BEEN ENCOUNTERED IN THE TEST PROGRAM.

GATES SAID THAT THE BOMARC B PROGRAM IS BEING REVIEWED, ALONG WITH OTHER DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS BUT, IN ANSWER TO ANOTHER QUESTION, SAID "THERE IS NO THOUGHT OF JUNKING" IT NOW.

ASKED IF THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HAS MADE INQUIRIES ABOUT THE BOMARC B PROGRAM, GATES REPLIED THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE "HAS ASKED US TO JUSTIFY IT, ALONG WITH OTHER PROGRAMS."

THE BOMARC B IS DESIGNED FOR CONSIDERABLY LONGER RANGE THAN THE PRESENT BOMARC A MODEL WHICH IS IN PRODUCTION AND FOR WHICH LAUNCHING SITES ARE BEING BUILT.

GATES ALSO TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE NAVY HAS PREPARED A NUMBER OF PLANS FOR SPEEDING UP ITS POLARIS MISSILE-SUBMARINE PROGRAM.

HE SAID TWO SIGNIFICANT TESTS, ONE INVOLVING THE ARMED FIRING OF A POLARIS MISSILE FROM UNDERWATER--BUT NOT FROM A SUBMARINE--WILL BE HELD THIS MONTH.

THE FIRST ACTUAL FIRING OF A POLARIS FROM A SUBMERGED SUBMARINE, GATES SAID, IS PLANNED FOR NEXT SUMMER.

HE SAID HE WANTED TO WAIT FOR DETAILED REPORTS ON TESTS OF THE POLARIS MISSILE BEFORE DOING ANYTHING ABOUT THE NAVY'S PLANS FOR SPEEDING UP THE POLARIS PROGRAM.

BU508PES

A52WX

ARMY-MISSILE (200)

WASHINGTON, MARCH 10 (AP)-THE ARMY ASKED CONGRESS TODAY FOR \$11,400,000 TO BUY 1,700 LIGHTWEIGHT GUIDED MISSILES THAT A COMBAT SOLDIER CAN FIRE FROM HIS SHOULDER.

LT. GEN. ROBERT W. COGLAZIER JR., DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF TOLD SENATORS THE 18.2 POUND MISSILE "WILL EVENTUALLY REPLACE THE ANTI-AIRCRAFT GROUND-MOUNTED CALIBER .50 MACHINES GUNS AS AN AIR DEFENSE WEAPON."

HE SAID THE MISSILE KNOWN AS "REDEYE" COMES "IN A SHIPPING TUBE WHICH BECOMES THE LAUNCHER WHEN THE END CAPS ARE REMOVED." IT CAN KNOCK DOWN LOW FLYING AIRCRAFT.

AMONG OTHER ITEMS ON THE ARMY'S SHOPPING LIST OF MORE THAN 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR AS OUTLINED TO THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE INCLUDE:

AN INFRA-RED SIGHT FOR RIFLES TO PERMIT "ACCURATE SMALL ARMS FIRE AT NIGHT WITHOUT THE USE OF VISIBLE LIGHT. 1,000 FOR HALF A MILLION DOLLARS.

SIX SYSTEMS OF PILOTLESS AIRCRAFT OR DRONES WHICH CAN PHOTOGRAPH A 50-MILE AREA DAY AND NIGHT WITH EACH SYSTEM INCLUDING 10 DRONES, 2 LAUNCHERS AND VARIOUS PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT--\$6,600,000.

NEW HELICOPTERS WITH TURBINE ENGINES TO CARRY TROOPS, CARGO OR MEDICAL EVACUEES--118 FOR \$38,400,000.

NEW ARMORED PERSONNEL CARRIERS, THE M-113, WHICH WEIGH 10 TONS EACH BUT CAN BE DROPPED FROM THE AIR AND TRAVEL 40 MILES AN HOUR ON THE GROUND-- 1,200 VEHICLES FOR 30 MILLION.

NEW AMPHIBIOUS CARRIERS ABLE TO TRAVEL ON WATER OR LAND, AND CARRY 10,000 POUNDS OF CARGO TO REPLACE THE WORLD WAR II DUKW--230 FOR \$10,200,000.

CRANES MOUNTED ON ARMORED BODIES ABLE TO LIFT AND RECOVER THE NEW LARGER TANKS--200 FOR \$30,400,000.

JK540PES

A82

(210)

NAHA, OKINAWA, MARCH 10 (AP)-DEADLY ARMY HAWK MISSILES SOON WILL COMPLEMENT NIKE-HERCULES MISSILES IN THE ANTI-AIRCRAFT DEFENSE OF THIS BIG U.S. PACIFIC BASE.

LT. GEN. DONALD B. BOOTH, WHO ANNOUNCED THE NEW INSTALLATIONS TODAY, SAID THE COMBINATION GUIDED MISSILE SYSTEM "PROVIDES

THE MOST EFFECTIVE DEFENSE AGAINST HOSTILE AIRCRAFT THAT EXISTS IN THE WORLD TODAY."

THE 17-FOOT-LONG HAWKS CAN CARRY A NUCLEAR WARHEAD AND ARE DESIGNED TO DESTROY ATTACKERS FLYING AT LOW ALTITUDES.

BOOTH, U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER OF THE RYUKYU ISLANDS, SAID INSTALLATION AND MAINTENANCE OF THE ARMY MISSILES WILL COST MORE THAN 20 MILLION DOLLARS OVER THE NEXT FIVE YEARS, ALONG WITH AN OUTLAY OF SEVERAL MILLION DOLLARS FOR BASE CONSTRUCTION.

THEY WILL BE LOCATED AT SIX SITES ON THE MAIN ISLAND OF OKINAWA AND ON TWO SITES ON THE THINLY POPULATED ISLAND OF TOKASHIKI, 20 MILES WEST OF NAHA.

THE NIKE-HERCULES SYSTEM WAS SET UP HERE 16 MONTHS AGO AS REPLACEMENTS FOR GUN BATTALIONS.

PEIPING RADIO TODAY CHARACTERIZED THE HAWK INSTALLATIONS AS ANOTHER U.S. MOVE TO STRENGTHEN ITS MILITARY BASES IN THE PACIFIC AND IN JAPAN. THE COMMUNIST CHINESE BROADCAST CLAIMED A STEPPED-UP MILITARY PROGRAM HAD BEEN UNDER WAY SINCE THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN SIGNED THEIR NEW SECURITY PACT JAN. 19. IT WAS APPARENT FROM THE BREVITY OF THE COMMENT THAT THE U.S. ANNOUNCEMENT TOOK THE CHINESE BY SURPRISE.

FD853AES

B73AH (Q)

110

OMAHA, MARCH 10 (AP)-STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY THE 548TH STRATEGIC MISSILE SQUADRON WILL BE ACTIVATED IN JULY TO MAN THE ATLAS INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE SITES NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION NEAR FORBES AIR FORCE BASE, TOPEKA, KAN.

ASSIGNMENT OF THE 548TH AT FORBES WILL MEAN AN EVENTUAL INCREASE OF 700 IN PERSONNEL STRENGTH AT THE BASE, SAC SAID.

THE NEW UNIT, THE SIXTH ATLAS SQUADRON TO BE ACTIVATED IN SAC, WILL BE ASSIGNED TO THE 21ST AIR DIVISION AT FORBES WHICH IS UNDER CONTROL OF THE SECOND AIR FORCE, BARKSDALE AFB, SHREVEPORT, LA.

ACTIVATION OF THE 548TH WILL BRING THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ICBM SQUADRONS IN SAC TO SEVEN. THIRTEEN BASES HAVE BEEN SELECTED AS SITES FOR THE ATLAS AND TITAN ICBM'S, A SPOKESMAN SAID.

RX/EL/RG921PCS NM

A12LA (FX PX CX)

LOS ANGELES, MARCH 10 (AP)-THE COMMANDER OF THE PACIFIC MISSILE RANGE PREDICTS NUCLEAR SUBMARINES WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS SOON WILL MAKE A SURPRISE ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES AN IMPOSSIBILITY.

REAR ADM. JACK P. MONROE SAID IN A LUNCHEON ADDRESS YESTERDAY THAT, STARTING NEXT FALL, SUCH SUBS WILL BE LAUNCHED EVERY THREE MONTHS.

"EACH OF THEM WILL BE ABLE TO DEVASTATE ANY COUNTRY ON EARTH," HE SAID.

DB1135PPS

A114

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MARCH 10 (AP)-THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP IN THE UNITED NATIONS SAID TODAY IT HAD DECIDED TO SEEK A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO DEBATE FRENCH NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE SAHARA. AMBASSADOR OMAR ABDEL HAMID ADEEL OF SUDAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE 29-NATION GROUP, SAID SEVERAL MEMBERS WOULD INITIATE THE REQUEST EARLY NEXT WEEK WITH AN EXPLORATORY MEMORANDUM. THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP HAS BEEN LEADING A CAMPAIGN TO CONDEMN FRANCE FOR EXPLODING AN ATOMIC DEVICE IN THE SAHARA FEB. 13.
JR947PES

A113FX

(ADVANCE FOR AFTERNOON PAPERS OF THURSDAY, MARCH 10)
PROJECT HOPE (360)

BY P. D. ELDRED

(ADVANCE) SAN FRANCISCO, MARCH 10 (AP)-CONVERSION OF THE MOTHBALLED NAVY HOSPITAL SHIP CONSOLATION INTO A FLOATING MEDICAL CENTER FOR A UNIQUE TYPE OF HEALTH SERVICE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA AND ELSEWHERE IS FINALLY ABOUT TO GET UNDER WAY.

"PROJECT HOPE" WILL COST AROUND \$2 MILLION FOR MODIFICATION OF THE WHITE-MULLED, 15,000-TON VESSEL, AND THE FIRST YEAR OF OPERATION IN ASIAN WATERS WILL RUN ABOUT 3 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS MORE.

THE CONSOLATION, LAID-UP IN SAN FRANCISCO BAY NAVAL YARDS SINCE HER RETURN FROM 20 MONTHS OF WAR SERVICE DURING THE KOREAN CONFLICT, WILL BE RENAMED THE HOPE--TAKEN FROM THE INITIALS OF THE PROJECT'S CONCEPT OF "HEALTH OPPORTUNITY FOR PEOPLE EVERYWHERE."

"PROJECT HOPE" IS SPONSORED BY THE PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE HEALTH FOUNDATION--A PRIVATE PROGRAM INITIATED AT SUGGESTION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO PROMOTE WORLD PEACE THROUGH INCREASED UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN PEOPLES.

ALLOCATION OF A CONVERSION CONTRACT TO A PACIFIC COAST SHIPYARD IS EXPECTED MOMENTARILY, OFFICERS AT HUNTERS POINT NAVAL SHIPYARD SAID TODAY.

INSTEAD OF THE PRESENT 800 HOSPITAL BEDS, SHE WILL HAVE ONLY ABOUT 20, ALONG WITH ENLARGED LECTURE AND DEMONSTRATION ROOMS.

THE HOPE IS DUE TO SAIL FOR INDONESIA LATE IN AUGUST OR SEPTEMBER. THERE ARE ONLY 1,600 DOCTORS IN INDONESIA AND A SHORTAGE OF TECHNICIANS CAPABLE OF ADMINISTERING ANTIBIOTICS AND OTHER MEDICINES. MOBILE UNITS WILL BE SENT OUT FROM THE HOPE TO THE COUNTRY

VILLAGES TO TRAIN AUXILIARY PERSONNEL.

TREATMENT OF PATIENTS ABOARD THE HOPE WILL BE LIMITED LARGELY BY THE TRAINING MISSION. EDUCATION WILL BE PUT AHEAD OF TREATMENT.

HOPE WILL BE STAFFED WITH BOTH FULLTIME AND ROTATING MEDICAL PERSONNEL. SHE WILL HAVE A PERMANENT STAFF OF 15 PHYSICIANS, TWO DENTISTS, 20 NURSES AND 20 AUXILIARY PERSONNEL.

A ROTATING GROUP OF 35 PHYSICIANS WILL BE FLOWN TO THE SHIP PERIODICALLY FOR FOUR-MONTH TOURS OF DUTY AND A VIRTUAL POST GRADUATE TRAINING COURSE.

SHE WILL CARRY A COMPLETELY CIVILIAN CREW PROVIDED BY AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES, WHICH WILL OPERATE HER INITIALLY ON A NON-PROFIT BASIS.

THE HOPE'S FIRST PORT OF CALL WILL BE JAKARTA, INDONESIA. OTHER COUNTRIES THAT HAVE INVITED HER TO CALL INCLUDE VIET-NAM, KOREA, PAKISTAN, OKINAWA AND MOROCCO.

THE APPROXIMATELY \$2 MILLION CONVERSION JOB WILL BE PAID FOR BY THE GOVERNMENT BUT FUNDS FOR THE HOPE'S OPERATION OVERSEAS ARE BEING RAISED THROUGH A NATIONAL CAMPAIGN.

(END ADVANCE FOR AFTERNOON PAPERS OF THURSDAY, MARCH 10)
HW653APS NM

30.24-10197

A69

(380)

BY GEORGE MCARTHUR

PARIS, MARCH 10 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE WANTS TO IMPOSE A FIVE-YEAR LIMIT ON CONTINUOUS OVERSEAS SERVICE BY KEY CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES WHO DO NOT HAVE "THE MOST SUPERIOR QUALIFICATIONS."

THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY BY AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES WHO SAID THE ARMY COMPLAINED THAT MANY KEY CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES HAD "A LACK OF RECENT CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES EXPERIENCE."

A DIRECTIVE CALLING FOR A CHECKUP ON CIVILIAN PERSONNEL WAS SENT TO ALL MAJOR EUROPEAN COMMANDS BY GEN. C. D. EDDLEMAN, COMMANDER OF U.S. ARMY FORCES IN EUROPE.

IT WAS DATED FEB. 2, THREE WEEKS BEFORE THE ARMY IN EUROPE ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING "THIS COMMAND HAS NO PLAN AT PRESENT UNDER WHICH LENGTH OF EMPLOYMENT WOULD BE ARBITRARILY LIMITED."

THE STATEMENT AT THAT TIME SAID FURTHER:

"THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE HAS COMPLETE CONFIDENCE IN THE LOYALTY OF ITS U.S. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES, REGARDLESS OF THE LENGTH OF TIME THEY HAVE WORKED IN THIS COMMAND. LENGTH OF SERVICE, WHETHER OVERSEAS OR IN THE U.S., IS NOT CONSIDERED BY THIS COMMAND A PRIMARY INDICATOR EITHER OF LOYALTY OR PROFESSIONAL COMPETENCE."

THIS STATEMENT WAS ISSUED FEB. 26 AS A RESULT OF THE OUTCRY THAT AROSE WHEN AIR FORCE MAJ. GEN. W. T. HEFLEY SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT "LONG STAYS OVERSEAS AFFECT AN AMERICAN'S PATRIOTISM AND LOYALTY TO HIS COUNTRY." HEFLEY LATER CLAIMED HIS REMARKS WERE QUOTED OUT OF CONTEXT AND THAT HE REFERRED ONLY TO "THAT SMALL NUMBER OF AMERICANS WHO DON'T WANT TO EVER RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES."

GEN. EDDLEMAN'S FEB. 2 DIRECTIVE INSTRUCTED THE VARIOUS COMMANDS TO "DETERMINE WHAT KIND OF COUNSELING, TRAINING OR REMEDIAL PLACEMENT CAN BE ACCOMPLISHED WITHIN EACH COMMAND AND WHAT REQUIRES ACTION BY HIGHER AUTHORITY."

IT ASKED THE COMMANDS TO "IDENTIFY, THROUGH ANALYSIS OF JOB REQUIREMENTS AND INDIVIDUAL QUALIFICATIONS AND PERFORMANCE, THOSE KEY EMPLOYEES WHO ARE ADMINISTERED BY YOUR COMMAND WHO ARE NOT FULLY EFFECTIVE IN THEIR PROFESSIONS."

"IN THIS RESPECT COMMANDERS SHOULD BE ESPECIALLY CAREFUL IN THE EVALUATION OF THOSE KEY PERSONNEL WITH FIVE OR MORE YEARS OF CONTINUOUS SERVICE ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT ONLY THOSE EMPLOYEES WITH THE MOST SUPERIOR QUALIFICATIONS SHOULD NORMALLY BE RETAINED BEYOND THAT PERIOD."

THE DIRECTIVE NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT "THE OPTIMUM LENGTH OF OVERSEAS TOURS VARIES ACCORDING TO DIFFERING JOB REQUIREMENTS AND INDIVIDUAL QUALIFICATIONS."

EDDLEMAN SAID THE SUBORDINATE COMMANDS SHOULD REPORT THE RESULTS OF THEIR ANALYSIS, AND ACTION PLANNED, BY MAY 1, 1960.

FD742AES

S63

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, MARCH 10 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL

SUPREME COURT TODAY UPHELD AN 18-MONTH PRISON SENTENCE AGAINST GEN.

KHASSO VON MANTEUFFEL FOR MANSLAUGHTER.

MANTEUFFEL, 62, WHO HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN WEST GERMAN POLITICS SINCE

THE END OF WORLD WAR II, HAD APPEALED AGAINST A DUSSELDORF COURT'S

DECISION WHICH CONVICTED HIM OF ORDERING THE SHOOTING OF A GERMAN SOLDIER 15 YEARS AGO.

THE COURT FOUND HIM GUILTY OF ILLEGALLY OVERRIDING A COURT-MARTIAL WHICH GAVE THE SOLDIER TWO YEARS IN PRISON FOR REFUSING DUTY.

TODAY, THE FEDERAL COURT HERE SAID MANTEUFFEL HAD NO RIGHT TO OVERRIDE THE COURT-MARTIAL'S VERDICT BY IMPOSING THE DEATH SENTENCE.

JF1127AES

S82 (170)

BERLIN, MARCH 10 (AP)-WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES TODAY OFFERED TO RETURN TO THE COMMUNISTS THE METAL LEAVES OF A HUGE WAR MEMORIAL WREATH STOLEN FROM EAST BERLIN'S MAIN STREET.

THE WREATH, ABOUT FIVE FEET IN DIAMETER, USED TO LIE IN THE LITTLE WAR MEMORIAL BUILDING CALLED THE NEUE WACHE ON UNTER DEN LINDEN. SINCE WORLD WAR II ITS GATE HAS BEEN CLOSED. THE WREATH HAS BEEN DIMLY VISIBLE BEHIND IT.

IT HAS BEEN REPORTED THAT THE COMMUNISTS WANT TO REMAKE THE BUILDING INTO A MONUMENT TO THE VICTIMS OF FASCISM.

NOBODY SEEMS TO KNOW JUST WHEN THE WREATH DISAPPEARED.

TODAY THE WEST BERLIN CITY GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED IT HAD RECEIVED AN ANONYMOUS LETTER WITH A BAGGAGE CHECK FROM THE ZOO RAILROAD STATION. THE LETTER SAID THE LEAVES, OF COPPER BRONZE AND SILVER, WERE IN A BASKET REDEEMABLE WITH THE CHECK. IT SUGGESTED THAT THEY BE USED ON SOME SUITABLE WAR MEMORIAL.

THE CITY GOVERNMENT SAID IT IS PUTTING THE LEAVES INTO THE HANDS OF THE MAN IN CHARGE OF THE CITY'S MONUMENTS, AND THE COMMUNISTS COULD COME AND GET THEM WHENEVER THEY WANT THEM.

AS837PES

B57 (Q)
(Q)
(400)

BY JOHN FIEHN

PRAGUE, MARCH 10 (AP)-A COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAK ORGANIZATION CHARGED TODAY THAT 230 FORMER NAZI JUDGES WHOM IT DESCRIBED AS GUILTY OF WAR CRIMES ARE HOLDING LEGAL JOBS IN WEST GERMANY.

IT DEMANDED THEIR IMMEDIATE OUSTER AND THE PROSECUTION OF AT LEAST 36 OF THEM BY WEST GERMAN COURTS.

THE CHARGES WERE AIRED AT A THREE-HOUR NEWS CONFERENCE STAGED BY THE CZECHOSLOVAK UNION OF ANTI-FASCIST FIGHTERS, A NONGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION. THE FOREIGN MINISTRY EXTENDED TECHNICAL AID FOR THE CONFERENCE.

UNION PRESIDENT JAN VODICKA SAID CZECHOSLOVAK MISSIONS ABROAD WILL STAGE SIMILAR NEWS CONFERENCES IN WEST EUROPEAN CAPITALS TO ACQUAINT THE PUBLIC WITH WHAT HE CALLED THE CRIMES COMMITTED BY GERMAN JUDGES AND PROSECUTORS DURING THE OCCUPATION OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA BY THE NAZIS.

VODICKA ALSO TOLD SOME 150 REPORTERS, MOSTLY FROM THE COMMUNIST ORBIT, THAT THE UNION WILL SUBMIT ITS EVIDENCE AGAINST 36 MEN HOLDING LEGAL OFFICES IN WEST GERMANY TO WEST GERMAN COURT AUTHORITIES FOR ACTION. HE SAID COPIES OF THE ALLEGATIONS WILL BE SENT TO THE JUSTICE MINISTRY OF THE BONN GOVERNMENT.

THE MAIN BROADSIDE AGAINST THE WEST GERMAN JUDICIARY CAME FROM JAROSLAV MARTINIC, PROFESSOR OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S AMBASSADOR TO THE HAGUE FROM 1949 TO 1952 AND NOW A VICE PRESIDENT OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK SOCIETY FOR INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

MARTINIC, 51, READ A 30-PAGE STATEMENT "ON THE OFFENSES OF 230 JUDGES AND PUBLIC PROSECUTORS IN THE OCCUPIED TERRITORY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA WHO ARE NOW HOLDING LEGAL POSTS IN WESTERN GERMANY."

HE SAID THE LIST CONTAINED THE NAMES OF 49 PERSONS "STILL OFFICIALLY CARRIED ON THE LIST OF WAR CRIMINALS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION FOR THE INVESTIGATION OF WAR CRIMES, IN LONDON," BUT NEVER HANDED OVER TO THE NATIONS WHERE THEY HAD ALLEGEDLY COMMITTED CRIMES.

MARTINIC ADDED THAT THE DOCUMENTS UNEARTHED BY THE CZECH ANTI-FASCIST UNION ACTUALLY ARE NOTHING NEW AND MERELY SERVE AS A REMINDER TO THE WORLD AS TO WHAT IT INTENDS TO DO ABOUT THESE "NAZI CRIMINALS."

ASKED WHY THE UNION HAD NOT COME UP WITH ITS ALLEGATIONS EARLIER, HE REPLIED:

"WE WERE NAIVE ENOUGH TO BELIEVE THAT THESE CRIMINALS WOULD NOT BE GIVEN HIGH POSTS IN WEST GERMANY."

PUBLICATION OF THE DOCUMENTS WAS PROMPTED BY THE "EXISTING SITUATION" IN WEST GERMANY, HE ADDED.

OTHER SPEAKERS ATTACKED THE GOVERNMENT OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER FOR ADMITTING ALLEGED FORMER NAZIS INTO HIS GOVERNMENT.

KARL SAUER OF WEST GERMANY, A MEMBER OF THE RED-TINGED LEAGUE OF NAZI VICTIMS, SAID DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE OF THE MURDER OF SOME 70,000 PERSONS BY NAZI JUDGES STILL REMAINS LOCKED BEHIND STEEL DOORS OF THE AMERICAN DOCUMENTARY CENTER IN WEST BERLIN. HE DEMANDED THE RELEASE OF THESE DOCUMENTS.

RA4HW941AES

B87 Q
120

FOLLOW PRAGUE B57
BONN, GERMANY, MARCH 10 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN JUSTICE MINISTRY HAS NOT YET RECEIVED THE INDICTMENTS A CZECH ORGANIZATION SAID TODAY IT HAS DRAWN UP AGAINST "FORMER NAZI JUDGES."
A MINISTRY SPOKESMAN, ASKED WHAT ACTION THE GERMAN LEGAL AUTHORITIES

WOULD TAKE, SAID THE PROPER PLACE FOR THE INDICTMENTS TO BE LODGED WAS WITH THE PUBLIC PROSECUTORS OF THE PLACES WHERE THE ACCUSED WERE NOW LIVING.

IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE ACCUSERS TO PRODUCE PROOF OF THE CHARGES, HE SAID. WHERE EVIDENCE IS PRODUCED, IT WILL BE FOLLOWED UP BY THE GERMAN AUTHORITIES, HE ADDED.

AS TO A CZECH DEMAND THAT "WAR CRIMINALS" BE EXTRADITED TO PRAGUE FOR TRIAL, THE SPOKESMAN SAID NO FORMAL EXTRADITION REQUESTS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED. MOREOVER THE 1949 WEST GERMAN CONSTITUTION PROHIBITS THE EXTRADITION OF CITIZENS OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC.

A65

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV

PARIS, MARCH 10 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WILL BRING HIS FAMILY WHEN HE COMES TO FRANCE TUESDAY FOR A TWO-WEEK VISIT.

LATEST WORD FROM MOSCOW IS THAT HE WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY MRS. NINA KHRUSHCHEV; DAUGHTERS RADA, JULIA AND YELENA; SON SERGEI, AND SON-IN-LAW ALEXEI ADZNUBEI, EDITOR OF THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA.

WHILE KHRUSHCHEV FLITS OVER PARIS BY HELICOPTER, TALKS WITH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE AND ATTENDS OFFICIAL RECEPTIONS, MRS. KHRUSHCHEV WILL GET A LOOK AT A HOSPITAL, A SCHOOL, THE LOUVRE'S ART COLLECTION AND A BIG DEPARTMENT STORE. SHE ALSO MAY DROP IN ON ONE OF THE BIG PARIS FASHION HOUSES.

SM641PES

A149 (130)

PARIS, MARCH 10 (AP)-DERAILMENT OF THE PARIS-RIVIERA TRAIN BROUGHT AN ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY OF EXTENSIVE SECURITY PRECAUTIONS WHEN SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV RIDES THE RAILS IN FRANCE.

FOURTEEN PERSONS WERE INJURED IN THE DERAILMENT YESTERDAY NEAR LYON. POLICE FOUND A JOINT BETWEEN TWO RAILS UNBOLTED AND ARRESTED 13 ALGERIAN RAILROAD MAINTENANCE WORKERS FOR QUESTIONING.

FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT BEGINNING TUESDAY A WATCHMAN WILL BE STATIONED EACH HALF A MILE ALONG THE TRACKS THE PREMIER WILL RIDE. OTHER GUARDS WILL BE AT ALL BRIDGES, SWITCHING CENTERS AND SIGNAL POINTS. A PILOT LOCOMOTIVE WILL MOVE AHEAD OF THE PREMIER'S TRAIN. KHRUSHCHEV WILL TRAVEL BY TRAIN FOR ALMOST HALF OF A SEVEN-DAY TRIP THROUGH THE FRENCH PROVINCES.

P/K131PES

A135WX

(160) SOVIETS-COPTERS

WASHINGTON, MARCH 10 (AP)-RUSSIA HAS BOUGHT FOUR AMERICAN HELICOPTERS FOR THE USE OF PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER TOP SOVIET LEADERS TTHE RUSSIAN EMBASSY SAID.

ONE OF THEM IS ALMOST AN EXACT DUPLICATE OF THE SPECIALLY SOUND-PROOFED DELUXE MODEL PRESIDENT EISENHOWER USES. KHRUSHCHEV BECAME INTERESTED IN IT AFTER EISENHOWER TOOK HIM FOR A RIDE OVER THE CAPITAL WHEN HE VISITED HERE LAST SEPTEMBER.

VLADIMIR S. ALKIMOV, SOVIET EMBASSY COMMERCIAL COUNSELLOR, SAID CONTRACTS FOR PURCHASE OF THE COPTERS WAS SIGNED AT THE EMBASSY YESTERDAY. THE TOTAL COST WILL BE ABOUT TWO MILLION DOLLARS, INCLUDING SPARE PARTS.

TWO OF THE HELICOPTERS WILL BE BUILT BY THE SIKORSKY AIRCRAFT CO., STRATFORD, CONN., AND THE OTHER TWO WILL COME FROM THE VERTOL AIRCRAFT CORP., MORTON, PA.

"WE HAVE OUR OWN HELICOPTERS BUT YOU STARTED EARLIER ON THEM. FOR REASONS OF SAFETY YOUR HELICOPTERS ARE MUCH BETTER THAN OURS," ALKIMOV SAID.

ALKIMOV ADDED THAT KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER KREMLIN LEADERS INTEND TO USE THE AMERICAN COPTERS FOR QUICK FLIGHTS AROUND MOSCOW AND OTHER AREAS.

BU1243PES

30.24-10199

B20 Q

PRECEDENCE MOSCOW DAY (270)

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, MARCH 10 (AP)-MAYOR GEORGE CHRISTOPHER OF SAN FRANCISCO ARRIVED HERE TODAY AFTER A TWO-WEEK VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION. HE SAID SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV ASSURED HIM DURING AN EIGHT-HOUR MEETING IN THE KREMLIN THAT RUSSIA WOULD NEVER ATTACK THE WEST.

CHRISTOPHER MET THE SOVIET LEADER TUESDAY.

"I SHALL CONVEY TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WISHES OF PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP FROM THE PEOPLE OF THE U.S.S.R.," CHRISTOPHER SAID BEFORE BOARDING HIS PLANE AT VNUKOVO AIRPORT.

DURING HIS VISIT, CHRISTOPHER CALLED ON NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, WHOM HE FIRST MET WHEN THE SOVIET PREMIER VISITED THE UNITED STATES LAST YEAR. IN A FAREWELL STATEMENT, REPORTED BY TASS, CHRISTOPHER SAID:

"THE SOVIET PEOPLE ARE VERY KIND, HOSPITABLE AND INDUSTRIOUS. I CONSIDER THAT THE MORE VISITS THERE ARE, THE MORE PERSONAL BUSINESS CONTACTS THERE ARE BETWEEN STATESMEN AND PUBLIC LEADERS, IT IS PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP THAT WILL GAIN FROM IT. THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION MUST WORK ON THIS COURSE TWICE AS HARD AS OTHERS, FOR THEY ARE THE MOST POWERFUL STATES ON EARTH."

ASKED BY DANISH NEWSMEN AT COPENHAGEN'S KASTRUP AIRPORT ABOUT KHRUSHCHEV'S HEALTH, THE MAYOR SAID IT IS APPARENTLY "BETTER THAN EVER."

HE ALSO WAS ASKED WHETHER KHRUSHCHEV STILL KEEPS TO NON-ALCOHOLIC DRINKS, AS HE DID FOR A WHILE. THE MAYOR LAUGHED AND REPLIED:

"IF HE WAS DRINKING NON-ALCOHOLICS, HE WAS CERTAINLY FOOLING ME. WHY, HE WAS EVEN WEARING ME OUT. IT WAS I WHO HAD TO BREAK UP THE SESSION AFTER THOSE EIGHT HOURS. KHRUSHCHEV LOOKED AS IF HE WOULD LIKE TO GO ON FOR ANOTHER EIGHT HOURS."

CHRISTOPHER ADDED THAT KHRUSHCHEV WAS "A FINE GENTLEMAN, VERY AGGRESSIVE AND VERY FRANK, AND WE ALWAYS KNOW WHERE HE STANDS. HE IS NOT OF THE USUAL RUN OF POLITICIANS WE KNOW."

ASKED WHETHER THERE WAS ANY QUARRELING, THE MAYOR SAID: "I AVOIDED EVERY QUARREL. THERE WAS SOME ARGUING, BUT IT WAS DONE IN A FRIENDLY MANNER. WE DISCUSSED FREE ENTERPRISE VERSUS COMMUNISM. OF COURSE I COULD NOT CONVINCE HIM THAT CAPITALISM IS SUPERIOR. BUT YOU CAN'T BLAME HIM FOR BELIEVING WHAT HE BELIEVES IN."

"STILL, I THINK THAT THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION ARE ABLE TO GET ALONG AND NOT ENCROACH UPON EACH OTHER. I TOLD HIM THAT. HE AGREED."

CHRISTOPHER TOUCHED OFF A BURST OF LAUGHTER AMONG THE NEWSMEN WHEN HE SAID HE TOLD KHRUSHCHEV "THE UNITED STATES HAD TRIED COMMUNISM ONCE -- BUT WE GAVE IT UP BECAUSE IT COULDN'T WORK."

HE SAID HE WAS THINKING OF PLYMOUTH ROCK, AFTER THE PILGRIMS ARRIVED TO FOUND A NEW SOCIETY.

WHAT DID KHRUSHCHEV SAY?

"HE SAID PERHAPS WE DIDN'T TRY IT LONG ENOUGH," CHRISTOPHER SAID.

THE MAYOR SAID KHRUSHCHEV ALSO ASSURED HIM THAT "HE WOULD NEVER BE THE AGGRESSOR. HE WOULD NEVER ATTACK. HE ADDED THAT HE WAS WILLING TO DESTROY ALL ATOMIC WEAPONS IN RUSSIA TOMORROW."

CHRISTOPHER SAID THAT, AFTER HIS VISIT, HE FELT HE WAS JUSTIFIED IN BEING "OPTIMISTIC ABOUT WORLD PEACE."

THERE ARE SOME WHO THINK IT'S DIFFICULT TO ACHIEVE, HE WENT ON, "BUT I THINK IT'S POSSIBLE ALL THE SAME, AND EVERY PERSON WHO HOLDS PUBLIC OFFICE IN UNITED STATES AND IN RUSSIA HAS A MORAL RIGHT NOT TO GIVE UP HOPE."

HE HASTENED TO DESCRIBE HIMSELF AS "A MINOR OFFICIAL, WITH NO AUTHORITY FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT OR THE GOVERNMENT."

THE MAYOR DISCLOSED THAT HE HAD OFFERED HIS CITY AS HOST OF THE BIG-FOUR SUMMIT MEETING NEXT MAY.

ALTHOUGH IT IS SCHEDULED TO TAKE PLACE IN PARIS, CHRISTOPHER SAID WITH A SMILE THAT KHRUSHCHEV "WOULD LIKE THAT (SAN FRANCISCO), TOO. HE CERTAINLY LIKES MY CITY BEST OF ALL. HE SAID IT'S HIS FAVORITE CITY IN THE UNITED STATES."

RK4JS5PES

A43FX

RUSSIANS (140)

HONOLULU, MARCH 10 (AP)-FOUR RUSSIANS, LONG-HAIRED WHEN RESCUED AFTER DRIFTING 49 DAYS IN THE PACIFIC AND ALMOST STARVING TO DEATH, ARE SPORTING AMERICAN-STYLE CREW CUTS TODAY--AND HAPPY SMILES.

THE U.S. AIRCRAFT CARRIER KEARSARGE PICKED UP THE FAMISHED MEN SUNDAY FROM THEIR 50-FOOT LANDING CRAFT WHICH HAD DRIFTED 1,000 STORMY MILES INTO THE PACIFIC FROM ETOROFU-TO ISLAND IN THE KURILES.

THEY HAD ONLY SOME VODKA, THEIR CANTEENS, THREE CANS OF BEEF AND A LOAF OF BREAD DURING THEIR ORDEAL, PLUS WHAT RAIN WATER THEY COULD GATHER. THEY ATE SHOE LEATHER IN THEIR HUNGER, THEY SAID. EACH LOST FROM 35 TO 40 POUNDS.

AFTER A BREAKFAST OF PANCAKES AND MILK YESTERDAY, ONE OF THE RUSSIANS, PVT. ANATOLIE FEODOROVICH KRUCHKOWSKI, 20 (CQ) DEMONSTRATED HOW MUCH WEIGHT HE HAD LOST. HE HAD TO SHORTEN HIS UNIFORM BELT EIGHT INCHES TO FIT.

THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN NOTIFIED OF THE RESCUE. THE KEARSARGE IS CARRYING THEM TO SAN FRANCISCO AND IS EXPECTED TO REACH THERE ABOUT MARCH 15.

CY/HW238APS NM AST

B90KX Q (KEARSARGE)

HONOLULU, MARCH 10 (AP)-LT. GLEN CONRAD JR., OF CHULA VISTA, CALIF., PILOTED THE PLANE FROM THE CARRIER KEARSARGE WHICH SPOTTED THE FOUR RUSSIAN SOLDIERS WHO HAD BEEN ADRIFT AT SEA SEVEN WEEKS THE NAVY SAID TODAY.

CONRAD ORIGINALLY WAS FROM CHESTER, S.C.

THE CO-PILOT WAS LT. (J.G.) DAVID L. MERICLE, ST. PAUL, MINN.

PILOTS OF THE HELICOPTERS WHICH AIRLIFTED THE RUSSIANS TO THE KEARSARGE WERE LT. CMDR. ROBERT MAXE, CHULA VISTA; LT. (J.G.) TERRY BADGER, IMPERIAL BEACH, CALIF.; LT. (J.G.) MIKE KENDEL, SHERMAN OAKS, CALIF.; AND LT. (J.G.) KING ROBB OF WEST PALM BEACH, FLA.

HU1244PCS

NEW DELHI, MARCH 9 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY IT IS NOT TRUE THAT INDIA HAS AGREED TO ACCEPT SOVIET HELP IN BUILDING A NUCLEAR POWER STATION. A 128

IN A WRITTEN ANSWER TO A QUESTION IN PARLIAMENT, THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THERE HAVE BEEN PRELIMINARY EXCHANGES WITH BOTH THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES ON AID FOR NUCLEAR POWER DEVELOPMENT BUT THAT NO CONCLUSION HAS BEEN REACHED WITH EITHER COUNTRY.

HIS STATEMENT CONTRADICTED A GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT MONDAY THAT "IT HAS BEEN AGREED IN PRINCIPLE THAT THE U.S.S.R. AND INDIA WILL

COOPERATE IN THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY, INCLUDING THE DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION OF NUCLEAR POWER STATIONS."

AN OFFICIAL SAID THE WORDING OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS "UNFORTUNATE."

V.S. EMEL'YANOV, HEAD OF RUSSIA'S ATOMIC ENERGY UTILIZATION BOARD, TOLD REPORTERS HERE YESTERDAY RUSSIA WOULD HELP BUILD A NUCLEAR POWER STATION BETWEEN BOMBAY AND AHMEDABAD. HE SAID H.J. BHABHA, HEAD OF THE INDIAN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, WOULD VISIT RUSSIA IN MAY OR JUNE AND SIGN A DETAILED AGREEMENT. HE ADDED THAT RUSSIA WOULD NOT PARTICIPATE IF THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT INVITED BIDS FOR BUILDING A STATION.

A MISSION FROM THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IS VISITING INDIA, INVESTIGATING THE POSSIBILITY OF AID FOR AN INDIAN POWER STATION.

FV1003PES

A51

NEW DELHI, INDIA, MARCH 10 (AP)-INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY THAT HE HAS PROPOSED APRIL 20 TO RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI AS THE DATE FOR THEIR MEETING IN NEW DELHI TO DISCUSS THEIR BORDER DISPUTE.

PEIPING HAS NOT YET ACCEPTED THE DATE, BUT CHOU SAID EARLIER HE WOULD BE WILLING TO COME TO INDIA FOR TALKS IN APRIL.

NEHRU HAD ORIGINALLY EXTENDED THE INVITATION FOR LATE MARCH. HE SAID THE MEETING WOULD HAVE TO BE BEFORE APRIL 29-30, WHEN HE IS FLYING TO LONDON FOR A COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTER'S CONFERENCE.

FD618AES

A114

TOKYO, MARCH 10 (AP)-THE ANNUAL EXODUS OF COMMUNIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS FROM THE CITIES TO WORK ON FARMS AND FACTORIES IS UNDER WAY.

THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY "TENS OF THOUSANDS OF GOVERNMENT AND PARTY FUNCTIONARIES IN ALMOST EVERY PROVINCE IN CHINA HAVE LEFT THEIR OFFICES" WITH THE BEGINNING OF THE SPRING SOWING SEASON. IT ADDED:

"PEASANTS, HERDSMEN AND WORKERS ARE FESTIVELY AND WARMLY RECEIVING THEM WITH THE BEATING OF DRUMS AND THE BANGING OF GONGS AS THEY ARRIVE TO TAKE THEIR TURN IN BASIC LEVEL PRODUCTION."

THE SYSTEM WAS BEGUN BY RED CHINA'S LEADERS TO KEEP BUREAUCRATS IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH FARMERS AND INDUSTRIAL WORKERS.

P1114AES

A168

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY AMS MARCH 11 BY JIM BECKER (240)

(ADVANCE) MANILA, MARCH 10 (AP)-AMERICA'S TOP FAR EAST DIPLOMATS WILL MEET NEXT WEEK WITH THE SUBJECT OF THE GROWING POWER OF COMMUNIST CHINA HIGH ON THE AGENDA.

U.S. AMBASSADORS TO THE NATIONS SPREAD IN A CRESCENT AROUND THE RIM OF RED CHINA FROM JAPAN TO INDIA WILL GATHER AT THE MOUNTAIN RESORT CITY OF BAGUIO, NORTH OF MANILA, FOR THE CONFERENCE MARCH 14-17.

STATE DEPARTMENT FAR EAST EXPERTS WILL JOIN IN THE MEETING, ALONG WITH THE U.S. MILITARY COMMANDER FOR THE PACIFIC AREA, ADM. HARRY D.

30.24-10201

FELT.
COMMUNIST CHINA'S PROGRESS IN THE LAST 10 YEARS, AND POSSIBLE
FUTURE RELATIONS WITH THE GIANT NATION OF THIS AREA WILL BE DISCUSSED.
STEPS TOWARD A FUTURE CHINA POLICY WILL BE OUTLINED.

THE QUESTION OF DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION OF THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT
UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE TALKED OVER.

THE DIPLOMATS WILL REVIEW AMERICAN POLICY IN THE FAR EAST, WITH
PARTICULAR EMPHASIS ON PEIPING, THE NATIONALIST CHINA GOVERNMENT OF
CHIANG KAI-SHEK ON FORMOSA, AND INDIA.

THEN THE DISCUSSIONS WILL SWITCH TO PROBABLE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE
NEXT DECADE.

AMERICAN AMBASSADORS FROM JAPAN, KOREA, FORMOSA, THE PHILIPPINES,
VIETNAM, MALAYA, THAILAND, CAMBODIA, LAOS, INDONESIA, BURMA, INDIA,
AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND WILL BE HERE FOR THE CLOSED SESSIONS.

CONSULS GENERAL FROM HONG KONG AND SINGAPORE, AND THE POLITICAL
ADVISORS FROM OKINAWA AND FELT'S PEARL HARBOR HEADQUARTERS, ALSO WILL
PARTICIPATE IN THE TALKS.

J. GRAHAM PARSONS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FAR EASTERN
AFFAIRS, IS COMING FROM WASHINGTON, ALONG WITH RAYMOND A. HARE,
REPRESENTING SECRETARY OF STATE HERTER, AND LOY W. HENDERSON,
ADMINISTRATIVE CHIEF OF THE DEPARTMENT.

END ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY AMS MARCH 11, MOVED MARCH 9

FV1212AES

A91 110

TOKYO, MARCH 10 (AP)--FIVE THOUSAND UNIONISTS AND LEFTWING
STUDENTS TRIED TO STAGE A MARCH ON PARLIAMENT TODAY IN A PROTEST
AGAINST RATIFICATION OF JAPAN'S NEW SECURITY PACT WITH THE UNITED
STATES AND GOVERNMENT CURBS ON ORGANIZED DEMONSTRATIONS.

FIFTEEN HUNDRED POLICE MASED AROUND THE WHITE STONE PARLIAMENT
BUILDING KEPT THEM AWAY. THE DEMONSTRATORS WAVED RED FLAGS, SANG
AND LISTENED TO SPEECHES BY SOCIALIST AND COMMUNIST DEPUTIES FOR
A WHILE. THEY MARCHED AWAY AFTER A DELEGATION WAS PERMITTED TO ENTER
THE BUILDING AND PRESENT A PETITION AGAINST THE TREATY AND THE ANTI-
DEMONSTRATION LEGISLATION.

ULTRA-NATIONALISTS DRIVING INTO THE PARADERS PROVOKED A NEW
INCIDENT. POLICE BROKE UP THE DISTURBANCE AFTER ARRESTING 10 OF THE
NATIONALISTS.

WD931AES

A121WX

WASHINGTON, MARCH 10 (AP)--THE JAPANESE-AMERICAN TREATY OF MUTUAL
COOPERATION AND SECURITY, SIGNED HERE JAN. 19, WAS SENT TO THE SENATE
TODAY WITH A REQUEST FOR ITS RATIFICATION. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER
TRANSMITTED IT WITH A COVERING LETTER.

JC1141AES

B41CX Q

(370)

(ADVANCE FOR 8:15 P.M. EST TODAY)

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, MARCH 10 (AP)--JAPAN IS DEMONSTRATING THAT A
NON-COMMUNIST ASIAN COUNTRY CAN MAKE RAPID ECONOMIC PROGRESS WITHOUT
RESORTING TO TOTALITARIAN METHODS, THE JAPANESE AMBASSADOR TO THE
UNITED STATES SAID TODAY.

KOICHIRO ASAKAI SAID JAPAN'S NATIONAL INCOME HAS INCREASED AT AN
AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF 8.6 PER CENT DURING 1950-56 MAKING THAT
COUNTRY "THE ONLY IMPORTANT ASIAN COUNTRY WHICH HAS BEEN DEVELOPING
AT A RATE COMPARABLE TO THAT OF COMMUNIST CHINA."

ADDRESSING A CHICAGO WORLD TRADE CONFERENCE, HE SAID ONE OF THE
ULTIMATE GOALS OF THE SINO-SOVIET BLOC IS A COMMUNIST RULED JAPAN
WHICH WOULD FUNDAMENTALLY ALTER THE POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND STRATEGIC
SITUATION IN THE ORIENT. HE ADDED:

"JAPAN IS THE ONLY NATION IN EAST ASIA WHICH IS THEORETICALLY
CAPABLE OF DEVELOPING SUFFICIENT POWER TO SERVE AS A COUNTER BALANCE
TO COMMUNIST CHINA. A STRONG, MODERN, INDUSTRIAL AND NON-COMMUNIST

JAPAN REPRESENTS, BY ITS VERY EXISTENCE, A MAJOR COMPETITOR TO
COMMUNIST CHINA AND, AS WE SAY IN JAPANESE, A BIG LUMP OVER THE EYE
OR, AS YOU MIGHT SAY, A THORN IN THE SIDE. JAPAN CONSTITUTES A
CHALLENGE IN ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL TERMS TO THE COMMUNIST PATH OF
FUTURE 'SALVATION' OF ALL ASIA."

ASAKAI SAID THE PROBLEM OF POPULATION PRESSURE IS MOST CRUCIAL
IN JAPAN NOW AND WILL CONTINUE TO BE FOR THE NEXT DECADE, DESPITE A
CURRENT DECLINE IN THE BIRTH RATE:

TO MAINTAIN EMPLOYMENT FOR NEARLY 900,000 PERSONS WHO ENTER
JAPAN'S LABOR FORCE EACH YEAR FOR THE NEXT DECADE, THE NATION MUST
CONTINUE TO EXPAND ITS NATIONAL ECONOMY AT A RATE OF AT LEAST 6.5 PER
CENT EACH YEAR, HE SAID, ADDING:

"TO SUPPORT THIS EXPANSION, JAPAN MUST IMPORT ADDITIONAL QUANTITIES
OF MANY INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS, CAPITAL GOODS AND ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY.
WE CAN PAY FOR THESE ONLY BY EXPANDING OUR EXPORTS. I HARDLY NEED TO
SAY THAT THE VERY QUESTION OF JAPAN'S NATIONAL EXISTENCE, TO SAY
NOTHING OF HER STRATEGIC POSITION IN THE FREE WORLD, IS IN THE
BALANCE."

FROM HER OWN SELF-INTEREST, ASAKAI SAID, JAPAN DESIRES A STRONG AND
PROSPEROUS AMERICA AS A STABILIZING POWER FOR PEACE IN THE WORLD. HE
SAID HE FEELS IT IS IN THE INTEREST OF AMERICA AND THE FREE WORLD THAT
JAPAN "GAINS IN ECONOMIC STRENGTH AND STANDS AS A FACTOR FOR PEACE
AND STABILITY IN ASIA."

SECOND ONLY TO CANADA, HE SAID, JAPAN IS AMERICA'S BEST TRADE
CUSTOMER ABROAD.

HE CHALLENGED WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS A BOAST OF RUSSIAN PREMIER
NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MADE DURING HIS AMERICAN BARNSTORMING TOUR THAT THE
SOVIET UNION HAS THE HIGHEST LITERACY RATE IN THE WORLD.

EC640PCS

33 (Q)

(450)

STUTTGART, GERMANY, MARCH 10 (AP)--THE PROSECUTION TODAY RESTED ITS
CASE AGAINST CAPT. RICHARD AGNEW, HIGHLY DECORATED KOREAN WAR VETERAN
CHARGED WITH ORDERING THE BRUTAL BEATING OF A SOLDIER RETURNING FROM
TWO DAYS ABSENCE WITHOUT LEAVE.

THE LAST OF 10 PROSECUTION WITNESSES WAS 1ST LT. ROBERT V. VAIL,
WHO TESTIFIED HE WAS PRESENT WHEN A SERGEANT KICKED PFC GEROGUE C.
CAMPBELL, OF BURLINGTON, MASS. VAIL SAID HE ORDERED THE SERGEANT TO
STOP IT.

SGT. JAMES A. CARTER OF LIVINGSTON, TEX., YESTERDAY HAD TOLD THE
U.S. ARMY GENERAL COURT MARTIAL HERE HE HAD BEEN ORDERED BY AGNEW TO HIT
CAMPBELL "UNTIL HE CAN'T STAND UP."

VAIL SAID ABOUT A WEEK LATER, AGNEW CAME TO HIS QUARTERS AND TOLD
HIM HE MIGHT BE QUESTIONED BY THE INSPECTOR GENERAL ABOUT THE
INCIDENT.

"HE ASKED ME WHAT I INTENDED TO SAY AND I STATED THAT I INTENDED TO
TELL THE TRUTH," VAIL SAID. "HE SUGGESTED THAT IT WOULD BE SUFFICIENT
TO SAY THAT THE HANDLING OF CAMPBELL HAD BEEN 'UNNECESSARILY ROUGH.' I
SAID IN MY OPINION THIS WAS NOT SUFFICIENT."

AFTER VIGOROUS OBJECTION BY THE PROSECUTION, THE DEFENSE SUCCEEDED
IN HAVING ONE SPECIFICATION OF THE CHARGES AGAINST AGNEW DROPPED. THIS
ALLEGED THAT AGNEW HAD MADE A FALSE STATEMENT TO THE INSPECTOR GENERAL.
THE COURT'S LAW OFFICER RULED THE SPECIFICATION WOULD BE DROPPED BECAUSE
THE INSPECTOR GENERAL HAD NOT SUFFICIENTLY ADVISED AGNEW OF HIS
RIGHTS WHEN TAKING A STATEMENT FROM HIM LAST APRIL, TWO MONTHS AFTER
THE ALLEGED BEATING.

PFC. CAMPBELL HAS TOLD THE COURT THAT HE WOULD BE "HAPPY TO SERVE
UNDER CAPT. AGNEW AGAIN" AND THAT HE CONSIDERED HIM AN "EXCELLENT
OFFICER AND COMMANDER."

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT AGNEW, WHO COMMANDED A COMPANY IN THE 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION AT THE TIME OF THE ALLEGED INCIDENT, WAS A HOLDER OF THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS, THE U.S. ARMY'S SECOND HIGHEST AWARD FOR BRAVERY.

HE SAID AGNEW, THEN A SECOND LIEUTENANT, LED A PATROL TO COMMUNIST-HELD TERRITORY IN KOREA IN 1953 WHEN HE WAS INJURED IN A FALL AND WAS UNABLE TO CONTINUE. AGNEW SENT HIS MEN BACK AND REMAINED BEHIND. ACCORDING TO THE CITATION WHICH WENT WITH THE DSC, AGNEW HURLED A HAND GRENADE WHEN CHALLENGED BY AN ENEMY SOLDIER.

"CONFRONTED BY ANOTHER ENEMY SOLDIER ARMED WITH A KNIFE, LT. AGNEW, IGNORING HIS WEAKENED CONDITION, ENGAGED IN HAND TO HAND COMBAT AND KILLED HIM WITH HIS OWN WEAPONS," THE CITATION SAYS.

AGNEW WAS RESCUED BY A UNITED NATIONS PATROL. IN ADDITION TO RECEIVING THE DSC, HE WAS GIVEN RAPID PROMOTION TO 1ST. LIEUTENANT. AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID. AGNEW LISTS HIS HOME TOWN AS LAWRENCE, MASS.

WV212/RA252PES

S63 (100)

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., MARCH 10 (AP)-TWO PIECES OF SCULPTURE BY ROBERT CRONBACH AND JOSE DE RIVERA, U.S. ARTISTS, WERE PRESENTED FORMALLY TO THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY.

CRONBACH'S WORK IN BRONZE WAS PLACED IN THE PUBLIC LOBBY OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY BUILDING OPPOSITE THE MEDITATION ROOM. A POLISHED BRONZE BASRELIEF BY DE RIVERA WAS PUT IN SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S OFFICE ON THE 38TH FLOOR OF THE SECRETARIAT BUILDING.

CRONBACH, 52, IS A FREE LANCE SCULPTOR AND ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF ART AT ADELPHIA COLLEGE IN GARDEN CITY, N.Y. DE RIVERA, 56, LIVES IN NEW YORK CITY.

ROLAND L. REDMOND, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR U.S. ARTS, INC., MADE THE PRESENTATION.

WV176PES

End March 10, 1960